

INHALTSVERZEICHNIS/CONTENTS

Volume I

- SUZANA MATEŠIĆ
A Record of the 23rd Congress of Roman Frontier Studies .. 12
- 1 RECENT RESEARCH ON THE RAETIAN LIMES**
C. SEBASTIAN SOMMER
Raetia – Rise and Development of the Military Province from the First to the Third Century AD 19
- MICHAEL MACKENSEN
Organization and Development of the Late Roman Frontier in the Provinces of Raetia prima et secunda [ca. AD 270/300–450] 47
- 2 SMALL-SCALE ROME? PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND URBAN FEATURES IN ROMAN MILITARY VICI**
MARTINA MEYR UND CHRISTOF FLÜGEL
Rom am Limes? Urbane Qualitäten von Militärvicis 71
- KAROLIEN PAZMANY
Garrison Settlements – Roman Towns at the Frontier? Urban Developments in the Provinces of Germania superior, Raetia and Noricum 79
- ÁNGEL MORILLO CERDÁN, VICTORINO GARCÍA MARCOS AND JAVIER SALIDO DOMÍNGUEZ
The Military *vicus Ad legionem* – Puente Castro, León (Hispania citerior) 85
- LIVIU PETCULESCU AND CRISTINA MITAR
The Civilian Settlement at *Micia*. Topography, Chronology and Legal Status 95
- WOLFGANG CZYSZ
A *horreum* from the Reign of Emperor Trajan at *Gontia*/Günzburg and other Large Buildings on the Raetian Danube Border and the Limes 102
- GEREON BALLE UND MARKUS SCHOLZ
Der sog. Monumentalbau neben dem Reiterlager von *Aquileia*/Heidenheim: Bad oder Palast? 115
- THOMAS BECKER UND AYL A LANG
Ungewöhnliche Baustrukturen im *vicus* des Kastells Inheiden (Germania superior) 123
- OVIDIU ȚENȚEA
Baths and Bathing in Dacia under Trajan 133
- TONY WILMOTT AND IAN HAYNES
Sacred Spaces in the Extra-Mural Settlement of *Alauna*/Maryport (Britannia) 138
- ANDREAS A. SCHAFLITZL AND MARKUS SCHOLZ
Sacred Spaces in *Losodica*/Munningen 145
- 3 OPEN/CLOSED FRONTIERS**
MATTHEW SYMONDS
Who goes there? The Evolution of Access through Hadrian's Wall and the Antonine Wall 153
- ALISTAIR MCCLUSKEY
The "Functions" of Hadrian's Wall: a View from the Trenches 159
- DAVID J. BREEZE
The Role of *Zeitgeist* in Understanding Roman Frontiers 164
- EDUARD NEMETH
Close Encounters at the Roman Frontiers during the Principate 168
- ADAM PAŽOUT
Early Roman Fortifications in the Northern Negev – A Spatial Analysis 174
- 4 FOOD AND DRINK**
ULRICH STOCKINGER
Worth their Salt. The Importance of Salt for Life on the Frontier and on Military Operations 183
- S. THOMAS PARKER
Military Diet versus Civilian Diet on the Arabian Frontier 189
- STEVE R. MATTHEWS
Moving Supplies to the Dobrogea Garrison 196
- SUE STALLIBRASS
Provision and Procurement of Animals and their Products on the Northern Frontier of Britannia. A Comparison of Evidence from Writing Tablets and Animal Bones 202
- NIKOLAY RUSEV
Late Antique Amphorae from the Bulgarian Part of the Lower Danube Limes 208
- CLIVE BRIDGER
Last (B)Orders please! The Beer Necessities of Roman Military Life on the German Limes 215
- TÜNDE KASZAB-OLSCHEWSKI
Heilpflanzen an Militärstandorten 223
- 5 WASTE NOT, WANT NOT? RUBBISH DISPOSAL AND THE ROMAN ARMY**
STEFANIE HOSS
Introduction: Waste Not, Want Not? Rubbish Disposal and the Roman Army 231
- M. C. BISHOP
Military Middens and the Taphonomic Dynamic 233
- JÜRGEN TRUMM
Littering und Legionäre – Der „Schutthügel“ von *Vindonissa* 239
- ALEXANDRA SCHUBERT
Die Müllentsorgung an römischen Militärstandorten – Ein Überblick 249
- STEFANIE HOSS
Military Wet Dumps in the Netherlands 255
- 6 BEYOND THE EMPIRE'S EDGE: VISUALIZATION AND STRATEGY**
ELIZABETH WOLFRAM THILL
Don't Confuse Us with the Facts: Visualizing the Frontier in the Capital City 265
- EBERHARD SAUER AND KONSTANTIN PITSKHELARI
Securing the Caucasus through Intelligence and Hard Power: Rome and Persia at the "Caspian Gates" (Dariali Gorge, Georgia) 273
- GEORGE CUPCEA
Military Personnel and Frontier Security – *regionarii* 280
- JÁN RAJTÁR, CLAUD-MICHAEL HÜSSEN UND RÓBERT ÖLVECKY
Römische temporäre Lager im Quadenland östlich der Kleinen Karpaten 286
- BALÁZS KOMORÓCZY, MAREK VLACH, JÁN RAJTÁR, RÓBERT ÖLVECKY UND CLAUD-MICHAEL HÜSSEN
Temporäre Lager aus der Zeit der Markomannenkriege entlang der militärischen Vormarschroute an March und Thaya 296
- BALÁZS KOMORÓCZY, MAREK VLACH UND CLAUD-MICHAEL HÜSSEN
Die Dislokation römischer Truppen im Kerngebiet der Markomannen 305
- 7 SIGNALLING IN THE ARMY**
MICHAL DYČKA
The *Modus Operandi* of the Antonine Wall. Implications of the Viewshed Analysis to the Way how Roman Frontiers could actually work 315
- MACIEJ MARCINIAK
"Caesar (...) *quo agnito per purpureum signum draconis* [...]" 323
- EUGEN S. TEODOR
Watching and Warning along the *Limes Transalutanus*. The Search for Watchtowers along its Southern Sector 331
- 8 RECONSTRUCTIONS OF ROMAN FORTIFIED SITES AND THEIR SURROUNDINGS**
PIOTR ZAKRZEWSKI
Portae Castrorum – Reconstructing the Gates of the Roman Legionary Fortress at *Novae* (Lower Moesia) 343
- TADEUSZ SARNOWSKI
In medio castrorum legionis I Italicae at Novae. Preserved Remains, 3D Virtual Modelling and Full-size Visualization on the Original Site 350
- ORSOLYA HEINRICH-TAMÁSKA, ZSOLT VASÁROS AND GÁBOR NAGY
Keszthely-Fenekpuszta (Hungary): Proposals for the Reconstruction and Visualization of a Late Antique Fort in Pannonia 360
- MARIO BLOIER
The Noric Fort of *Boiodurum* (Passau-Innstadt). An Attempt at a Virtual Reconstruction 370
- DMITRY KARELIN, TATIANA ZHITPELEVA AND MARIA KARELINA
Some Problems and Peculiarities of the 3D-reconstructions of Late Roman Forts in Egypt 378
- 9 PRESENTING THE ROMAN FRONTIER**
ROB COLLINS, NUALA DAVIS AND SUZANNE HARDY
The "Virtual" Wall: Building Global Interest in Roman Frontiers through Digital Outreach 387
- IGOR VUKMANIĆ
Presentation of an Invisible Site when the Roman Fort *Ad Militare* is taken into Consideration 392
- NIGEL MILLS
Illuminating the Frontier 400

**10 AN IMPERIAL POLICY OF "DEFENCE IN DEPTH":
A REALITY OR A MIRAGE?**

ANDREW GRAHAM POULTER AND MARKUS GSCHWIND
Introduction: An Imperial Policy of
"Defence in Depth": a Reality or a Mirage? 407

PETER BRENNAN
The tantalizing *Notitia Dignitatum*:
realizing a Mirage..... 411

MARKUS GSCHWIND
Keeping Syria under Roman Control 416

ANTHONY COMFORT
Fortifications on the Frontier between Rome and
Persia in Late Antiquity: the Case of the Tur Abdin..... 422

ANDREW GRAHAM POULTER
Soldiers in Towns and Towns in Forts; the Role of the
Military in the Hinterland of the Danubian Limes in
Thrace (ca. AD 259–378) 430

ANDREEA DRĂGAN, ROBIN DÜRR AND FELIX TEICHNER
Vindenis (Glavnik/Gllamnik, Kosovo) –
Roman Military Presence in the Heart of the
Dardanian Mining District 436

ZSOLT VISY
Some Considerations on the Late Roman
Fortifications of Inner Pannonia 447

CHRISTOPH GUTJAHN AND EVA STEIGBERGER
The "Devil's Ditch" – A Late Roman Limes in the
Middle of Noricum? 454

LARS BLÖCK UND MARCUS ZAGERMANN
Vom Hinterland zur Grenzzone – Das südliche
Oberrheingebiet zwischen 200 und 300 n. Chr. 462

MARION BRÜGGLER
The 4th and Early 5th Centuries on the German
Lower Rhine in the Light of Recent Research 472

RAYMOND BRULET
Ad Intima Galliarum 480

PETE WILSON
Was Britannia different? Defence in Depth, Topo-
graphic Necessity or Inertia? Military Deployment
in Northern England in the 4th Century AD 487

11 TIMBER FORTS AND FORTRESSES

JULIA CHORUS
Introduction: Timber Forts and Fortresses 493

RYAN NIEMEIJER
Buildings and Building Materials from the
Large Augustan Camp on the Hunerberg in Nijmegen .. 497

BETTINA TREMMEL
Ausgrabungen an der Umwehrung des Halterner
Hauptlagers 2012–2017 505

KIRA LAPPÉ
The *praetoria* of the Augustan Legionary Camps 512

KARL OBERHOFER
Moving out from *Brigantium* (Bregenz/A):
a Wooden Construction as an Indicator of
the Military Fort's Demolition 521

PIOTR DYCZEK
Wooden Barracks of the First Cohort of the
legio VIII Augusta from *Novae* (Moesia inferior)..... 530

DAVID WOOLLISCROFT
Geophysical and Field-walking Surveys at the
Legionary Fortress of Inchtuthil 537

JULIA CHORUS
First in Timber, next in Stone: The Use of Timber
in Auxiliary Forts along the Lower Rhine
in the Netherlands 545

**12 CRAFTSMEN, TOOLS, TECHNIQUES, MACHINES AND
MANUFACTURE ON THE ROMAN LIMES**

MARTIJN A. WIJNHOFEN
Laid out Flat: Mail Making in the Roman Period 555

ILDAR KAYUMOV
Μονάγκων and *onager*: A new Look at an old Problem .. 564

Volume II

**13 BUILDING MATERIALS: ELEMENTS OF CONSTRUCTION,
ELEMENTS OF EXPRESSION?**

TANJA ROMANKIEWICZ
Baumaterialien als Mittel zum (konstruktiven)
Zweck und Ausdruck? Römischer Beton als Fallstudie 587

TOMÁŠ JANEK
Morphometry – A new Method in Roman
Brick Stamp Comparison 595

CRAIG A. HARVEY
The Ceramic Building Material Industry along
the Southern *Limes Arabicus*: The Nabataeans as
Suppliers to the Roman Army 601

**14 „UNPLEASANT TO LIVE IN, YET IT MAKES THE CITY RICH.”
INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE IN MILITARY AND CIVIL
SETTLEMENTS ALONG THE LIMES**

ORSOLYA LÁNG AND SZILVIA BÍRÓ
"Unpleasant to live in, yet it makes the city rich".
Industry and Commerce in Military and Civil
Settlements along the Pannonian Limes 609

MARTIN MOSSER
The Legionary Brickyard of *Vindobona*
(Vienna, Austria) 620

HANNES FLÜCK, SABINE DESCHLER-ERB, ROMAN SCHMIDIG
UND SARAH LO RUSSO
Falsche Abschreckbecken und echte Gerbergruben –
Zum Nachweis handwerklicher Tätigkeit in den
canabae legionis von *Vindonissa* 628

SIMON SULK
The Salisberg *vicus*. Fort(s), Bath(s) and a Watermill?
The Transformation of a Settlement at Hanau-Kesselstadt .. 637

HANS-PETER KUHNEN
Caravan Trade, *foederati* and the
Limes Arabiae et Palaestinae 646

15 THE EASTERN FRONTIER AND THE LIMES IN NORTH AFRICA

ILYA BULKIN
The Roman Defensive Fortifications of the Northern
Black Sea Coast: pro and contra *Limes Tauricus* 655

TIMOTHY B. MITFORD
The Cappadocian Limes 661

MICHAŁ MARCIAK
Roman Adiabene? Concerning the Origin of a
Historical and Cultural Misconception 668

IGNACIO ARCE, DENIS FEISSEL AND
THOMAS M. WEBER-KARYOTAKIS
The Anastasius Edict Project: A Preliminary Report.
Part 1 – The Epigraphic Evidence 673

IGNACIO ARCE
The Anastasius Edict Project: A Preliminary Report.
Part 2 – The Archaeological, Architectural
and Historical Contexts 682

PAMELA K. KOULIANOS
The Cessation of the Perfume Industry at *Petra*:
A Broader Analysis 691

SARAH WENNER
Petra's Relationship with its Hinterland from
the Nabataean to the Early Byzantine Period 696

ZBIGNIEW T. FIEMA AND FRANCOIS VILLENEUVE
The Roman Military Camp in Ancient *Hegra* 702

WALTER D. WARD
Pilgrimage, Trade, and Security in the Southern
Levant in the 6th Century AD 712

TIMOTHY C. HART
The Decline and Fall of the Vandal Kingdom: Continuity
and Collapse on the 5th Century African Limes 718

ALAN RUSHWORTH
Roads, Itineraries and *Limites*: the case of
the *Limes Tripolitanus Iter* 723

16 THE FRONTIER ON THE DANUBE

RENÉ PLOYER
Where are the Forts of *Lentia*? New Research on
Roman Military Facilities in Linz (Austria) 733

ZDRAVKO DIMITROV
Colonia Ulpia Traiana Ratiaria – The Building
Complexes found during Recent Excavations at
the Roman Fortress and Colony on the Lower Danube 740

AGNIESZKA TOMAS
Civil Settlement at *Novae* (Moesia inferior) 748

IOAN PISO UND DAN DEAC
Eine neue kaiserliche Statuenbasis aus Buciumi
und Caracallas Reise nach Dakien 756

IOAN CAROL OPRIȘ AND ALEXANDRU RAȚIU
Capidava – The Late Roman Fortlet (Late 6th –
Early 7th Century AD). Chronological Issues 763

FELIX MARCU, GEORGE CUPCEA, RADU ZĂGREANU,
HORAȚIU COCIȘ AND CORNELIU GAIU
Recent Developments in Understanding
the *limes porolissensis* 772

17 ROMAN BRITAIN

REBECCA H. JONES
Soldiers and Sailors in the Conquest of Scotland 781

NICK HODGSON
The Baths of the Roman Fort at Wallsend
on Hadrian's Wall 788

JOHN P. SALVATORE AND MARC STEINMETZER
The Recently discovered Roman Military Supply-base
at St. Loye's College, Exeter, Devon, Southwest Britain:
Interpretation and Significance 793

18 THE RHINE AS A BORDER IN LOWER GERMANY

BORIS A. N. BURANDT
Habitare et deponere. Die archäologischen Ausgrabungen
in der Nord-West-Ecke des Bonner Legionslagers 2013/14 ... 803

MARION BRÜGGLER
Neue Untersuchungen im Umfeld des
Legionslagers *Vetera II* 811

MARENNE ZANDSTRA
Leaving their Mark: Graffiti from Military
Sites on the Lower Rhine 817

MICHAEL DODT UND ALFRED SCHÄFER
Neue Forschungen zur Innenbebauung des
spätromischen Kastells *Divitia* (Köln-Deutz) 824

19 RAETIA AND UPPER GERMANY

GERTRUD KUHNLE
Die revidierten Eckdaten der römischen Militärpräsenz
in *Argentorate*/Straßburg 833

THOMAS FISCHER
Prunkgürtel vom Typ Großprüfening 842

JUAN MANUEL BERMÚDEZ LORENZO
New Amphorae Epigraphy found in Raetia 850

ELISABETH KRIEGER
Erste Ergebnisse zu den Wachttürmen
am Raetischen Limes 854

MARTIN GRÜNEWALD
Gontia as a Melting Pot. The Composition of the Population
during Günzburg's Early Roman Military Period, as Reflected
by its Graves. Thoughts about a Model for Raetia 861

VERONIKA FISCHER
Magnetometerprospektion im Areal von Ostkastell III b in
Sorviodurum/Straubing - Die Innenbebauung des Kastells der
cohors I Flavia Canathenorum milliaria sagittariorum 870

CHRISTOPH LINDNER
Two Fortlets in Hanau-Mittelbuchen. New Evidence on the
Wetteraulimes in the Late 1st and Early 2nd Century AD 876

CECILIA MONETA
New Research on the Roman Fort at the Saalburg 882

THOMAS BECKER
Der Pfeilerbau im Emsbachtal (WP 3/43a) bei Glashütten
und das Ende des Limes im Hochtaunus 889

20 NEW RESEARCH ON REPUBLICAN AND EARLY PRINCIPATE SITES

JAUME NOGUERA, PAU VALDÉS, EDUARD BLE AND
JORDI LÓPEZ VILAR
Tracing the Roman Republican Army. Military
Archaeology in the Northeast of the Iberian Peninsula 895

JOSÉ MANUEL COSTA-GARCÍA, ANDRÉS MENÉNDEZ BLANCO,
DAVID GONZÁLEZ ÁLVAREZ, MANUEL GAGO MARIÑO,
JOÃO FONTE, REBECA BLANCO-ROTEA AND
VALENTÍN ÁLVAREZ MARTÍNEZ
The Presence of the Roman Army in North-Western
Hispania: New Archaeological Data from Ancient
Asturias and Galicia 903

SABINE HORNUNG
Auf den Spuren des Gallischen Krieges - das spät-
republikanische Militärlager von Hermeskeil 911

ACHIM ROST UND SUSANNE WILBERS-ROST
Das ausgedehnte Schlachtfeld von Kalkriese
(Varusschlacht 9 n. Chr.) - Aktuelle Forschungen
und neue Ergebnisse 921

JULIA KOPF
The Function of *Brigantium* (Bregenz, Austria)
on the Augustan and Tiberian Rhine Frontier Line 932

21 ROMAN SOLDIERS AND RELIGION

JURAJ SARKISJAN
Utilization of the Pottery Shards from
Poetovian Mithraea 941

CATHERINE LEISSER
Jupiter Dolichenus: Axiom or Enigma? 945

MIRIAM ETTI
Shrines and Religion in the Zugmantel Fort and *Vicus* 950

DOMINIC MOREAU
The Episcopal Sees on the Roman 'limes' up to AD 610:
A Prosopographical Investigation 957

MIRNA VUKOV
Altars Set Up by Roman Soldiers at Military Sites on
the Danubian and Delmataean Limes in Croatia 968

22 HOW TO BUILD A ROMAN CAMP

ECKHARD DESCHLER-ERB
Introduction: How to Build a Roman Fort 975

SABINE DESCHLER-ERB, ECKHARD DESCHLER-ERB AND
GABRIELE RASBACH
How to Build a Roman Fort - Archaeological and
Bioarchaeological Relicts 976

JOSÉ MANUEL COSTA-GARCÍA
Roman Camp and Fort Design in Hispania: An Approach to
the Distribution, Morphology and Settlement Pattern of
Roman Military Sites during the Early Empire 986

MAAIKE GROOT
How to Feed a Roman Camp 994

LAURA I. KOOISTRA, PAULINE VAN RIJN (†) AND SILKE LANGE
Supply Networks of the Roman Army in the
Rhine Delta during the Pre-Flavian Period 1001

DANIEL BURGER-VÖLLMECKE
Erneuerungen von Lagerumwehungen am Beispiel des
Legionslagers von *Mogontiacum*/Mainz 1007

MARTIN LEMKE
The Water Supply of the Legionary Fortress
of *Novae* (Bulgaria) 1015

BRAHIM M'BAREK
Theodorus the Silentarius and the Military Architecture
of the Eastern Roman Empire in the 6th Century AD 1024

23 SEX ON THE FRONTIERS. TEXTUAL AND MATERIAL REPRESENTATIONS OF HUMAN SEXUALITY AT THE EDGE OF EMPIRE

ROB COLLINS AND TATIANA IVLEVA
Introduction: Sex on the Frontiers. Textual and
Material Representations of Human Sexuality at
the Edge of Empire 1035

KAI JUNTUNEN
"Married with Children" - The Marital Patterns of the
Roman Auxilliary Soldiers in the *Diplomata Militaria* 1039

IVA KAIĆ
Engraved Gems from *Tilurium* as a Glimpse
into Roman Soldiers' Sexuality 1046

TATIANA IVLEVA
Same-Sex and Polygamous/Polygynous Unions in
the Northwest Roman Provinces and Frontiers 1051

24 POSTER SESSION

ROBERT BEWLEY, MIKE BISHOP, EMMA CUNLIFFE,
DAVID MATTINGLY, NICHOLE SHELDRICK AND ANDREW WILSON
Roman Military Archaeology in Danger 1060

MARIE-HÉLENE GRUNWALD
An Ephemeral Fortlet in Mainz-Kastel (Wiesbaden) 1064

ANDREW TIBBS
Facing the Enemy: The Orientation of Roman Forts
in Northern Britain 1068

TOMASZ DZIURDZIK
Spatial Aspects of Religious Ceremonies in *principia*
of Roman Military Camps 1072

DOREL BONDOC
Roman Bridges over the Lower Danube 1076

LAVINIA GRUMEZA
Where is the Border? In Search of the Western
Dacian Limes from a "Barbarian" Perspective 1080

DRAGOŞ MÂNDESCU
Then and Now. The *Limes Transalutanus* 130 Years
after its Discovery 1083

BRAHIM M'BAREK AND DOMINIC MOREAU
The Plan of *Abritus* (Moesia secunda/inferior).
Status quaestionis in 2015 1087

JANUSZ RECLAW
Representations of the Means of Wheeled Transport
from Lower Moesia and Thrace 1092

ANDREA STELLA
Roman Provincial Coins from *Aquileia*:
New Evidence on the Connection with the
Danubian Limes in the 3rd Century AD 1096

RUI MORAIS, CÉSAR OLIVEIRA AND ÁNGEL MORILLO CERDÁN
New Paradigms for the Roman Economy. Flat-based
Amphorae and Common Ware as Further Load Units 1099

ANNETTE FRÖLICH
Two Roman Glasses - for Drinking? 1103

RADA VARGA
Epigraphic Manifestations of Medical Personnel.
A Comparative Approach to the Epigraphy of "Military"
and "Civilian" Health Workers 1106

SANDRA SCHRÖER AND HELEN MARTIN
Calculating Borders? Spatial Analysis as a Method to
Reconstruct Roman Provincial Borders 1108

MICHAEL MACKENSEN
The Late Roman Fort and *vicus* of *Submuntorium*/
Burghöfe on the Upper Danube 1112

FERDINAND HEIMERL
The Late Roman Fortification of *Beda*/
Bitburg (Belgica prima) 1116

GERTRUD KUHNLE AND SEBASTIAN RISTOW
A Late Antique Basin in the Former Military Camp
of Strasbourg/*Argentorate*: Part of a Baptistry? 1120

R. JEROEN VAN ZOOLINGEN
Curved Ceramic Firedogs in the
Western Low Countries 1125