

Content

Introduction	8
Preface of the Editors	10
Volcanoes, Rainforests and the Early Days of Mankind – A Natural History Reflection of the Island of Java Wilfried Rosendahl	12
Pre- and Protohistory of Java Corinna Erckenbrecht	24
Religious Movements in Java from the 5th to the 15th Century Corinna Erckenbrecht	30
From West to East – Shift of Power in Javanese Dynasties Kira Keßler	38
The King at the Centre – Reigning Structures during Classical Java Kira Keßler	45
The Classical Period is coming to an End – The Islamisation and Colonisation of Java Kira Keßler	48
Flowers, Animals and Demons – Ornaments and Shapes of Ancient Javanese Jewellery Sarah Nelly Friedland	58
Hammer, Anvil, Mould – The Techniques of Creating Gold Jewellery Sarah Nelly Friedland	70
Scientific Studies on Gold Objects E. Pernicka, M. Brauns, R. Friedrich, N. Lockhoff and R. Schwab	76
Catalogue	86
Photo Credits	186